CITY OF PARKLAND POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT PLAN

ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF OCTOBER 1, 2018

DETERMINES THE CONTRIBUTION FOR THE 2018/19 FISCAL YEAR



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February 2, 2019

Introduction

This report presents the results of the October 1, 2018 actuarial valuation for the City of Parkland Police Officers Retirement Plan. The report is based on the participant data and asset information provided by the pension plan administrator and, except for a cursory review for reasonableness including a comparison to the data provided for the previous valuation, we have not attempted to verify the accuracy of this information.

The primary purpose of this report is to provide a summary of the funded status of the plan as of October 1, 2018 and to determine the minimum required contribution under Chapter 112, Florida Statutes, for the 2018/19 plan year. In addition, this report provides a projection of the long-term funding requirements of the plan, statistical information concerning the assets held in the trust, statistical information concerning the participant population, and a summary of any recent plan changes.

The liabilities and cost presented in this report are based on numerous assumptions concerning the cost of benefits to be provided in the future, long-term investment returns, and the future demographic experience of the current participants. Anyone referring to this report should remember that the cost developed herein is only an <u>estimate</u> of the true cost of providing post-employment pension benefits. No one can predict with certainty whether the true cost will be higher or lower than the cost presented in this report. The calculated cost is entirely dependent upon the assumptions that are described in Table IV-A. If any of the assumptions is changed, then the cost shown in this report will change accordingly. Likewise, if any of the assumptions is not completely realized, then the cost shown in this report will change in the future.

Certain assumptions play a bigger role than others in determining the cost of the post-employment pension benefits. In some cases, relatively small changes in a particular assumption can have a dramatic impact on the anticipated cost of benefits. Although a thorough analysis of the impact of such changes is beyond the scope of this report, Table I-B illustrates the impact that alternative long-term investment returns would have on the normal cost rate.

Minimum Required Contribution

Table I-A shows the development of the minimum required contribution for the 2018/19 plan year. The minimum required contribution is \$63,872, which represents a decrease of \$19,234 from the prior valuation.

Table I-C provides a breakdown of the sources of change in the minimum required contribution. Significantly, the minimum required contribution increased by \$5,178 due to investment losses, decreased by \$18,382 due to a change in the expected amortization payments, decreased by \$830 due to demographic experience, and decreased by another \$5,200 due to the assumption change that is described below. The market value of assets earned 5.49% during the 2017/18 plan year, whereas a 6.50% annual investment return was required to maintain a stable contribution rate.



Chapter 112, Florida Statutes, sets forth the rules concerning the minimum required contribution for public pension plans within the state. Essentially, the City must contribute an amount equal to the annual normal cost of the plan plus an adjustment as necessary to reflect interest on any delayed payment of the contribution beyond the valuation date. On this basis, the City's 2018/19 minimum required contribution will be equal to \$63,872 and reduced by the portion of the Chapter 175/185 contribution that is allowed to be recognized during the 2018/19 plan year. As of the date of this report, the allowable portion of the Chapter 175/185 contribution is \$69,006 per year. However, this amount is subject to change depending on the amount of the Chapter 175/185 contribution for the 2018/19 plan year.

Based on the current assets, participant data, and actuarial assumptions and methods that are used to value the plan, the present-day value of the total long-term funding requirement is \$2,495,908 without regard to future administrative expenses. As illustrated in Table I-A, current assets are sufficient to cover \$2,250,481 of this amount and the employer's 2018/19 expected contribution will cover \$63,872 of this amount, leaving \$181,555 to be covered by future employer funding beyond the 2018/19 fiscal year. Again, demographic and investment experience that differs from that assumed will either increase or decrease the future employer funding requirement.

Contents of the Report

Tables I-D through I-H provide a detailed breakdown of various liability amounts by type of benefit and by participant group. Tables II-A through II-F provide information concerning the assets of the trust fund. Tables III-A through III-D provide statistical information concerning the plan's participant population. In particular, Table III-D gives a 10-year projection of the cash that is expected to be required from the trust fund in order to pay benefits to the current group of participants. Finally, Tables IV-A and IV-B provide a summary of the actuarial assumptions and methods that are used to value the plan's benefits as of October 1, 2018, as well as a summary of the changes that have occurred since the previous valuation report was prepared.

Assumption Change

Since the completion of the previous valuation, the assumed administrative expenses have been decreased from \$30,000 per year to \$25,000 per year.

Certification

This actuarial valuation was prepared by me or under my direct supervision and I acknowledge responsibility for the results. To the best of my knowledge, the results are complete and accurate and, in my opinion, the techniques and assumptions used are reasonable and meet the requirements and intent of Chapter 112, Florida Statutes. There is no benefit or expense to be provided by the plan and/or paid from the plan's assets for which liabilities or current costs have not been established or otherwise taken into account in the valuation. All known events or trends which may require a material change in plan costs or required contribution rates have been taken into account in the valuation.



For the firm,

Chal I ca

Charles T. Carr Consulting Actuary Southern Actuarial Services Company, Inc.

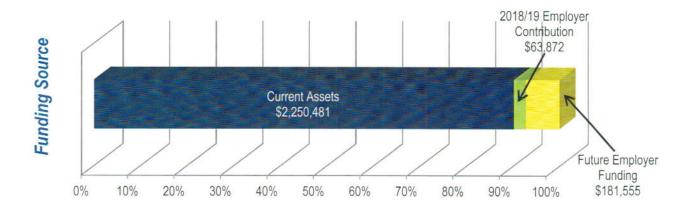
Enrolled Actuary No. 17-04927

The individual above is a member of the American Academy of Actuaries and meets the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial opinion contained herein.



Minimum Required Contribution

Table I-A



^{*} without the expense loading

For the 2018/19 Plan Year

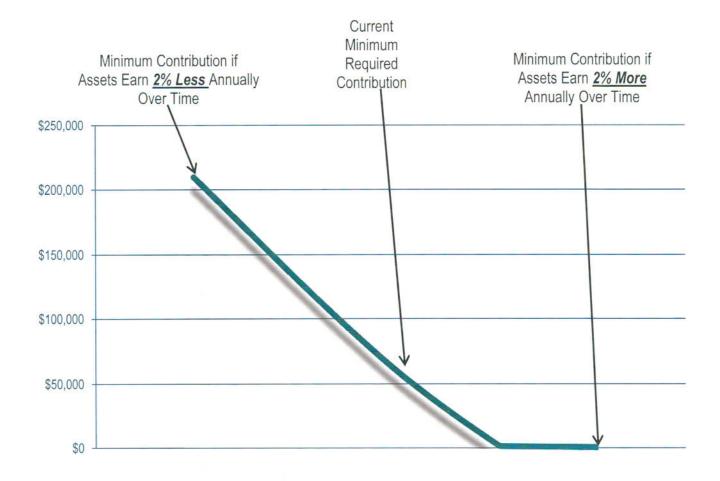
Entry Age Normal Cost	\$0
Unfunded Liability Amortization Payment	\$36,416
Expense Allowance	\$25,000
Expected Employee Contribution	\$0
	\$61,416
Adjustment to Reflect End-of-Quarter Employer Contributions	\$2,456

Minimum Required Contribution	\$63,872



Sensitivity Analysis

Table I-B



The line above illustrates the sensitivity of the minimum required contribution to changes in the long-term investment return.



Gain and Loss Analysis

Table I-C

Previous minimum required contribution	\$83,106
Increase (decrease) due to investment gains and losses Increase (decrease) due to change in expected amortization pmts. Increase (decrease) due to other experience	\$5,178 (\$18,382) (\$830)
Increase (decrease) due to plan amendments Increase (decrease) due to actuarial assumption changes Increase (decrease) due to actuarial method changes	\$0 (\$5,200) \$0
Current minimum required contribution	\$63,872



Present Value of Future Benefits

Table I-D

	Old Assumptions w/o Amendment	Old Assumptions w/ Amendment	New Assumptions w/ Amendment
Actively Employed Participants			
Retirement benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability benefits	\$0	\$0	
Death benefits	\$0	\$0	
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	
Sub-total	\$0	\$0	\$0
Deferred Vested Participants		0.500	
Retirement benefits	\$0	\$0	
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	
Disability benefits	\$0	\$0	
Death benefits	\$0	\$0	
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	
Sub-total	\$0	\$0	\$0
Due a Refund of Contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Deferred Beneficiaries</u>	\$0	\$0	\$0
Retired Participants			
Service retirements	\$1,936,774	\$1,936,774	\$1,936,774
Disability retirements	\$559,134	\$559,134	\$559,134
Beneficiaries receiving	\$0	\$0	\$0
DROP participants	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$2,495,908	\$2,495,908	\$2,495,908
Grand Total	\$2,495,908	\$2,495,908	\$2,495,908
Present Value of Future Payroll	\$0	\$0	\$0
Present Value of Future Employee Contribs.	\$0	\$0	
Present Value of Future Employer Contribs. (without the expense loading)	\$245,427	\$245,427	The state of the s



Present Value of Accrued Benefits

Table I-E

	Old Assumptions w/o Amendment	Old Assumptions w/ Amendment	New Assumptions w/ Amendment
Actively Employed Participants			
Retirement benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Death benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$0	\$0	\$0
Deferred Vested Participants			
Retirement benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Death benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$0	\$0	\$0
Due a Refund of Contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Deferred Beneficiaries</u>	\$0	\$0	\$0
Retired Participants			
Service retirements	\$1,936,774	\$1,936,774	\$1,936,774
Disability retirements	\$559,134	\$559,134	\$559,134
Beneficiaries receiving	\$0	\$0	\$0
DROP participants	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$2,495,908	\$2,495,908	\$2,495,908
Grand Total	<u>\$2,495,908</u>	\$2,495,908	<u>\$2,495,908</u>
Funded Percentage	90.17%	90.17%	90.17%

(Note: Funded percentage is equal to the ratio of the usable portion of the market value of assets divided by the present value of accrued benefits.)



Present Value of Vested Benefits

Table I-F

	Old Assumptions w/o Amendment	Old Assumptions w/ Amendment	New Assumptions w/ Amendment
Actively Employed Participants			
Retirement benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Death benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$0	\$0	\$0
Deferred Vested Participants			
Retirement benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Death benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$0	\$0	\$0
Due a Refund of Contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Deferred Beneficiaries</u>	\$0	\$0	\$0
Retired Participants			
Service retirements	\$1,936,774	\$1,936,774	\$1,936,774
Disability retirements	\$559,134	\$559,134	\$559,134
Beneficiaries receiving	\$0	\$0	\$0
DROP participants	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$2,495,908	\$2,495,908	\$2,495,908
Grand Total	\$2,495,908	\$2,495,908	\$2,495,908



Funding Results

Entry Age Normal Accrued Liability

Table I-G

	Old Assumptions w/o Amendment	Old Assumptions w/ Amendment	New Assumptions w/ Amendment
	w/o Amenament	W/ Amenument	W/ Amendment
Actively Employed Participants			
Retirement benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Death benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$0	\$0	\$0
Deferred Vested Participants			
Retirement benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Death benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$0	\$0	\$0
Due a Refund of Contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Deferred Beneficiaries</u>	\$0	\$0	\$0
Retired Participants			
Service retirements	\$1,936,774	\$1,936,774	\$1,936,774
Disability retirements	\$559,134	\$559,134	\$559,134
Beneficiaries receiving	\$0	\$0	\$0
DROP participants	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$2,495,908	\$2,495,908	\$2,495,908
Grand Total	\$2,495,908	<u>\$2,495,908</u>	\$2,495,908
less Actuarial Value of Assets	(\$2,250,481)	(\$2,250,481)	(\$2,250,481)
Unfunded Accrued Liability	\$245,427	\$245,427	\$245,427



Unfunded Liability Bases

Table I-H

<u>Description</u>	Original <u>Amount</u>	Outstanding <u>Balance</u>	Amortization <u>Payment</u>	Years Rem.
	Total	\$245,427	\$36,416	
2008/09 Experience Loss	(\$37,260)	(\$4,946)	(\$4,946)	1
10/1/2009 Assumption Change	(\$161,252)	(\$21,406)	(\$21,406)	1
10/1/2013 Assumption Change	\$22,017	\$12,824	\$2,898	5
2013/14 Experience Loss	\$23,200	\$5,276	\$5,276	1
2014/15 Experience Loss	\$139,615	\$61,428	\$31,681	2
2015/16 Experience Loss	\$15,857	\$10,127	\$3,590	3
10/1/2016 Assumption Change	\$130,126	\$110,419	\$17,028	8
2016/17 Experience Gain	(\$88,063)	(\$72,596)	(\$19,898)	4
10/1/2017 Assumption Change	\$132,482	\$122,665	\$17,304	9
2017/18 Experience Loss	\$21,636	\$21,636	\$4,889	5



Actuarial Value of Assets

Table II-A

Actuarial Value of Assets as of October 1, 2018	\$2,250,481
Minus excess Chapter 175/185 contributions	\$0
Minus advance employer contributions	\$0
Market Value of Assets as of October 1, 2018	\$2,250,481

Historical Actuaria	Value of Assets
October 1, 2009	\$1,078,605
October 1, 2010	\$1,346,172
October 1, 2011	\$1,416,392
October 1, 2012	\$1,756,197
October 1, 2013	\$1,952,986
October 1, 2014	\$2,062,405
October 1, 2015	\$1,961,246
October 1, 2016	\$2,054,583
October 1, 2017	\$2,229,766
October 1, 2018	\$2,250,481

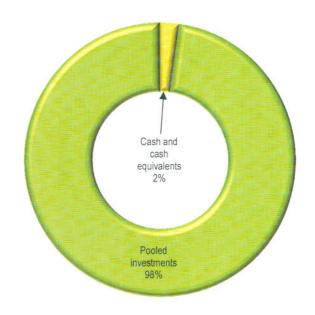


Market Value of Assets

Table II-B

As of October 1, 2018

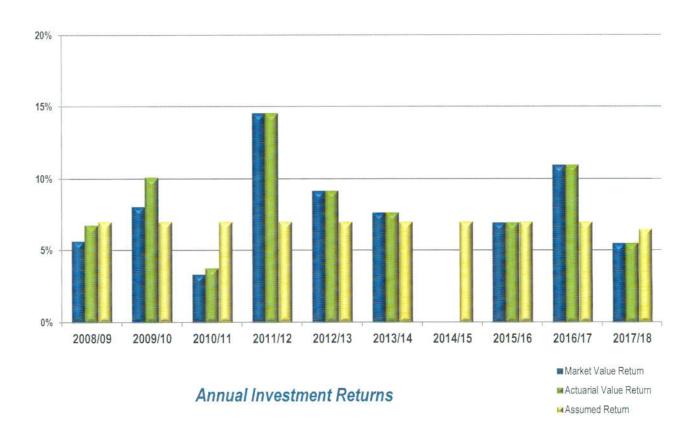
Market Value of Assets	<u>\$2,250,481</u>
Cash and cash equivalents Pooled investments Accounts payable	\$51,816 \$2,201,054 (\$2,389)







Investment Return Table II-C



Plan	Market Value	Actuarial Value	Assumed
Year	Return	Return	Return
2008/0	9 5.65%	6.76%	7.00%
2009/1	8.06%	10.10%	7.00%
2010/1	1 3.34%	3.77%	7.00%
2011/1	2 14.54%	14.54%	7.00%
2012/1	9.17%	9.17%	7.00%
2013/1	7.66%	7.66%	7.00%
2014/1	5 0.01%	0.01%	7.00%
2015/1	6.95%	6.95%	7.00%
2016/1	7 10.99%	10.99%	7.00%
2017/1	5.49%	5.49%	6.50%
10yr. A	vg. 7.12%	7.48%	6.95%



Asset Reconciliation		Table II-D
	Market Value	Actuarial Value
As of October 1, 2017	\$2,229,766	\$2,229,766
Increases Due To:		
Employer Contributions Chapter 175/185 Contributions Employee Contributions	\$14,100 \$295,774 \$0	\$14,100 \$295,774 \$0
Total Contributions	\$309,874	\$309,874
Interest and Dividends Realized Gains (Losses) Unrealized Gains (Losses) Total Investment Income	\$0 \$0 \$125,025 \$125,025	(\$107,175)
Other Income	\$0	
Total Income	\$434,899	\$202,699
Decreases Due To:		
Monthly Benefit Payments Refund of Employee Contributions Transfer to Share Plan Total Benefit Payments	(\$157,087) \$0 (\$226,768) (\$383,855)	(\$157,087) \$0 (\$157,087)
Investment Expenses Administrative Expenses	(\$5,432) (\$24,897)	(\$24,897)
Advance Employer Contribution Excess Chapter 175/185 Contribution		\$0 \$0
Total Expenses	(\$414,184)	(\$181,984)
As of October 1, 2018	\$2,250,481	\$2,250,481



Historical Trust Fund Detail

Table II-E

	-	-	_	245	~	-
1			7 3	11		-

					Realized	Unrealized	
Plan	Employer	Chapter	Employee	Interest /	Gains /	Gains /	Other
Year	Contribs.	Contribs.	Contribs.	Dividends	Losses	Losses	Income
2008/09	\$181,139	\$167,707	\$3,777	\$0	\$0	\$64,540	\$0
2009/10	\$205,726	\$181,873	\$4,111	\$0	\$0	\$116,539	\$0
2010/11	\$94,376	\$170,714	\$3,089	\$0	\$0	\$51,136	\$0
2011/12	\$221,653	\$193,256	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$214,966	\$0
2012/13	\$144,592	\$216,205	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$162,590	\$0
2013/14	\$77,179	\$233,777	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$148,145	\$0
2014/15	\$9,187	\$254,476	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$293	\$0
2015/16	\$75,994	\$281,953	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$134,955	\$0
2016/17	\$62,554	\$271,388	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$228,333	\$0
2017/18	\$14,100	\$295,774	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$125,025	\$0

Expenses					Other Ad	tuarial Adj	ustments
	Monthly					Advance	Excess
Plan	Benefit	Contrib.	Admin.	Invest.	Transfer to	Employer	Chapter
Year	Payments	Refunds	Expenses	Expenses	Share Plan	Contribs.	Contribs.
2008/09	\$93,159	\$0	\$43,254	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$98,701
2009/10	\$95,023	\$0	\$32,792	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$112,867
2010/11	\$107,130	\$0	\$40,257	\$0	\$450,103	\$0	-\$348,395
2011/12	\$139,688	\$0	\$26,132	\$0	\$124,250	\$0	\$0
2012/13	\$142,278	\$0	\$37,121	\$0	\$147,199	\$0	\$0
2013/14	\$145,124	\$0	\$39,787	\$0	\$164,771	\$0	\$0
2014/15	\$148,026	\$0	\$31,619	\$0	\$185,470	\$0	\$0
2015/16	\$150,987	\$0	\$35,631	\$0	\$212,947	\$0	\$0
2016/17	\$154,006	\$0	\$25,480	\$5,224	\$202,382	\$0	\$0
2017/18	\$157,087	\$0	\$24,897	\$5,432	\$226,768	\$0	\$0

Note: Information was not available to separate the investment expenses from the investment income nor was information available to separate the investment income by source.



Other Reconciliations

Table II-F

Advance Employer Contribution

Advance Employer Contribution as of October 1, 2017	\$0
Additional Employer Contribution	\$83,106
Minimum Required Contribution	(\$83,106)
Net Increase in Advance Employer Contribution	\$0
Advance Employer Contribution as of October 1, 2018	\$0
Excess Chapter 175/185 Contribution	
Excess Chapter 175/185 Contribution as of October 1, 2017	\$0
Additional Chapter 175/185 Contribution	\$295,774
Transfer to Share Plan	(\$226,768)
Allowable Chapter 175/185 Contribution	(\$69,006)
Net Increase in Excess Chapter 175/185 Contribution	\$0
Excess Chapter 175/185 Contribution as of October 1, 2018	\$0



Allowable Chapter 175/185 Contribution

Table II-G

1997 Base Amounts

Chapter 175 Regular Distribution	\$0
Chapter 175 Supplemental Distribution	\$0
Chapter 185 Distribution	\$0

Qualifying Benefit Improvements

Ordinance 2006-45 \$69,006



Historical Chapter 175/185 Contributions

Table II-H

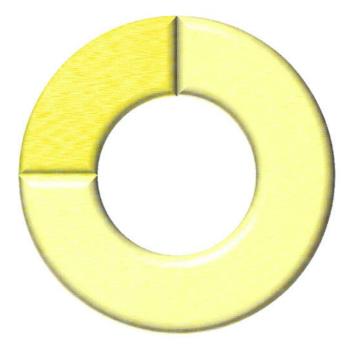
	Total Accumulate	d Excess Chapter 175/	185 Contribution	\$0
	Chapter 175 Regular <u>Distribution</u>	Chapter 175 Supplemental <u>Distribution</u>	Chapter 185 <u>Distribution</u>	Allowable <u>Amount</u>
1998 Distribution 1999 Distribution 2000 Distribution 2001 Distribution 2002 Distribution 2003 Distribution 2004 Distribution 2005 Distribution 2006 Distribution 2007 Distribution 2008 Distribution 2009 Distribution 2010 Distribution	\$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0	\$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$	\$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$88,495 \$106,003 \$136,419 \$138,420 \$167,707 \$181,873 \$170,714	\$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 (\$263,504) (\$69,006) (\$69,006) (\$69,006)
2011 Distribution 2012 Distribution 2013 Distribution 2014 Distribution 2015 Distribution 2016 Distribution 2017 Distribution	\$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0	\$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0	\$193,256 \$216,205 \$233,777 \$254,476 \$281,953 \$271,388 \$295,774	(\$69,006) (\$69,006) (\$69,006) (\$69,006) (\$69,006) (\$69,006)
Transfer to Share Plan				(\$1,713,890)



Summary of Participant Data

Table III-A

As of October 1, 2018



Participant Distribution by Status

Actively Employed Participants			
Active Participants	0		
DROP Participants	0		
Inactive Participants			
Deferred Vested Participants	0		
Due a Refund of Contributions			
Deferred Beneficiaries	0		
Participants Receiving a Benefit			
Service Retirements	3		
Disability Retirements	1		
Beneficiaries Receiving	0		

Total	Participants	0
1 Otal	articipants	

	-		in Prior Va		
	Active	DROP	Inactive	Retired	Total
October 1, 2009	1	0	0	3	4
October 1, 2010	1	0	0	3	4
October 1, 2011	1	0	0	3	4
October 1, 2012	0	0	0	4	4
October 1, 2013	0	0	0	4	4
October 1, 2014	0	0	0	4	4
October 1, 2015	0	0	0	4	4
October 1, 2016	0	0	0	4	4
October 1, 2017	0	0	0	4	4
October 1, 2018	0	0	0	4	4



Data Reconciliation

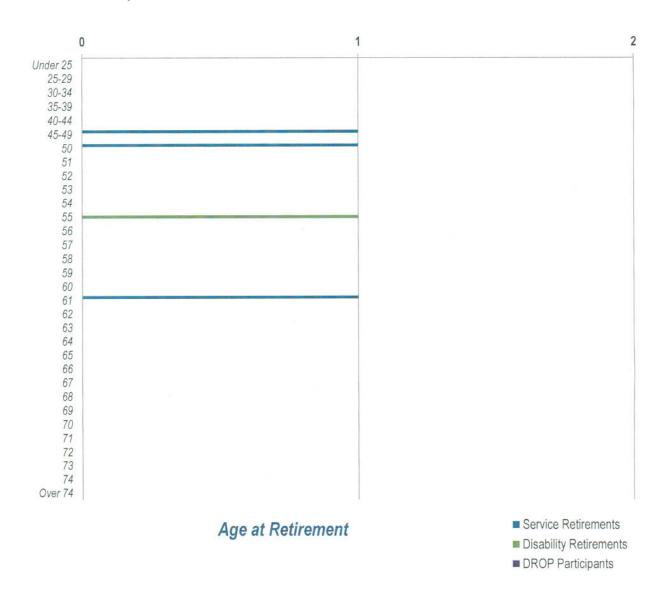
Table III-B

	<u>Active</u>	DROP	Deferred Vested	Due a Refund	Def. Benef.	Service Retiree	Disabled Retiree	Benef. Rec'v.	Total
October 1, 2017	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	4
Change in Status Re-employed Terminated Retired									
Participation Ended Transferred Out Cashed Out Died									
Participation Began Newly Hired Transferred In New Beneficiary									
Other Adjustment									
October 1, 2018	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	4



Inactive Participant Data

Table III-C



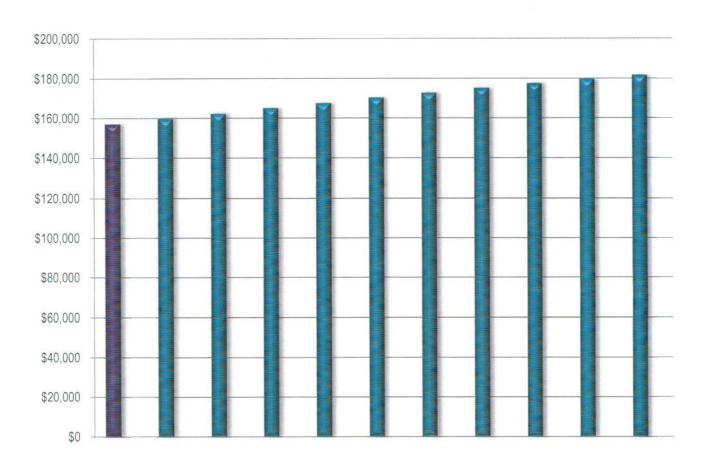
Average Monthly Benefit

Service Retirements	\$3,450.87
Disability Retirements	\$2,999.72
Beneficiaries Receiving	Not applicable
DROP Participants	Not applicable
Deferred Vested Participants	Not applicable
Deferred Beneficiaries	Not applicable



Projected Benefit Payments

Table III-D



<u>Actual</u>	
For the period October 1, 2017 through September 30, 2018	\$157,087
<u>Projected</u>	
For the period October 1, 2018 through September 30, 2019	\$159,794
For the period October 1, 2019 through September 30, 2020	\$162,488
For the period October 1, 2020 through September 30, 2021	\$165,157
For the period October 1, 2021 through September 30, 2022	\$167,786
For the period October 1, 2022 through September 30, 2023	\$170,366
For the period October 1, 2023 through September 30, 2024	\$172,878
For the period October 1, 2024 through September 30, 2025	\$175,304
For the period October 1, 2025 through September 30, 2026	\$177,616
For the period October 1, 2026 through September 30, 2027	\$179,793
For the period October 1, 2027 through September 30, 2028	\$181.801



Summary of Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

Table IV-A

NOTE: The following assumptions and methods have been selected and approved by the Board of Trustees based in part on the advice of the plan's enrolled actuary in accordance with the authority granted to the Board under the pension ordinances and State law.

1. Actuarial Cost Method

Individual entry age normal cost method (nominally)

2. Amortization Method

The unfunded accrued liability has been amortized as a level-dollar payment; experience gains and losses are amortized over a five-year period and assumption changes are amortized over a 10-year period.

Asset Method

The actuarial value of assets is equal to the market value of assets.

4. Interest (or Discount) Rate

6.50% per annum

Decrements

Post-retirement mortality:

Sex-distinct rates set forth in the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table, with full generational improvements in mortality using Scale BB

Expenses

Administrative expenses payable from the plan have been assumed to be \$25,000 per year. In addition, the interest rate set forth in item 3. above is assumed to be net of investment expenses and commissions.



Changes in Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

Table IV-B

Since the completion of the previous valuation, the assumed administrative expenses were decreased from \$30,000 per year to \$25,000 per year.

The following additional assumption and method changes were made during the past 10 years:

- (1) Effective October 1, 2017, the interest (or discount) rate was decreased from 7.00% per annum to 6.50% per annum.
- (2) Effective October 1, 2017, the assumed administrative expenses were decreased from \$35,000 per year to \$30,000 per year.
- (3) Effective October 1, 2016, the mortality basis was changed from a 2015 projection of the RP-2000 Mortality Table for annuitants to a full generational projection using Scale BB of the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table as required by State law.
- (4) Effective October 1, 2016, the assumed administrative expenses were increased from \$25,000 per year to \$35,000 per year.
- (5) Effective October 1, 2013, the mortality basis was changed from the RP-2000 Mortality Table for annuitants, projected to 2007 by Scale AA, to the RP-2000 Mortality Table for annuitants, projected to 2015 by Scale AA, both as published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) for purposes of Internal Revenue Code (IRC) section 430.
- (6) Effective October 1, 2012, the administrative expense assumption was reduced from \$40,000 per year to \$25,000 per year.
- (7) Effective October 1, 2011, the administrative expense assumption was changed from 50% of covered payroll to \$40,000 per year.
- (8) Effective October 1, 2010, the amortization period for experience gains and losses was decreased from 10 years to five years.
- (9) Effective October 1, 2009, the administrative expense assumption was changed from a 7.50% loading of all costs and liabilities to 50.00% of covered payroll.

