Retirement Plan for the Management Employees Of the City of Cooper City

Actuarial Valuation As of October 1, 2023

Determines the Contribution For the 2023/24 Fiscal Year



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March 5, 2024

Introduction

This report presents the results of the October 1, 2023 actuarial valuation of the Retirement Plan for the Management Employees of the City of Cooper City. The report is based on the participant data and asset information provided by the pension plan administrator and, except for a cursory review for reasonableness including a comparison to the data provided for the previous valuation, we have not attempted to verify the accuracy of this information.

The primary purpose of this report is to provide a summary of the funded status of the plan as of October 1, 2023 and to determine the minimum required contribution under Chapter 112, Florida Statutes, for the 2023/24 plan year. In addition, this report provides a projection of the long-term funding requirements of the plan, statistical information concerning the assets held in the trust, statistical information concerning the participant population, and a summary of any recent plan changes.

The liabilities and cost presented in this report are based on numerous assumptions concerning the cost of benefits to be provided in the future, long-term investment returns, and the future demographic experience of the current participants. Anyone referring to this report should remember that the cost developed herein is only an <u>estimate</u> of the true cost of providing post-employment pension benefits. No one can predict with certainty whether the true cost will be higher or lower than the cost presented in this report. The calculated cost is entirely dependent upon the assumptions that are described in Table IV-A. If any of the assumptions is changed, then the cost shown in this report will change accordingly. Likewise, if any of the assumptions is not completely realized, then the cost shown in this report will change in the future.

Certain assumptions play a bigger role than others in determining the cost of the post-employment pension benefits. In some cases, relatively small changes in a particular assumption can have a dramatic impact on the anticipated cost of benefits. Although a thorough analysis of the impact of such changes is beyond the scope of this report, Table I-B illustrates the impact that alternative long-term investment returns would have on the normal cost rate.

Minimum Required Contribution

Table I-A shows the development of the minimum required contribution for the 2023/24 plan year. The minimum required contribution is zero.

Chapter 112, Florida Statutes, sets forth the rules concerning the minimum required contribution for public pension plans within the state. Essentially, the City must contribute an amount equal to the annual normal cost of the plan minus the expected employee contributions plus an amortization payment towards the unfunded liability, where the amortization period is no longer than 30 years and where all amounts are adjusted as necessary for administrative expenses and to reflect interest on any delayed payment of the contribution beyond the valuation date. On this basis, the City's 2023/24 minimum required contribution will be equal to zero.



Based on the current assets, participant data, and actuarial assumptions and methods that are used to value the plan, the present-day value of the total long-term funding requirement is \$4,737,786 excluding any adjustments for future administrative expenses. As illustrated in Table I-A, current assets (at actuarial value) are sufficient to cover this entire amount. Demographic and investment experience that differs from that assumed may increase the future employer funding requirement.

Asset Method Change

This report reflects a change in the method used to determine the actuarial value of assets. Previously, the actuarial value of assets was equal to the market value of assets less the DROP balance and advance employer contribution. Effective October 1, 2023, the actuarial value of assets is equal to the market value of assets less the DROP balance and the advance employer contribution, plus an adjustment to reflect a five-year phase-in of the unexpected investment gains and losses that occur after September 30, 2021. Note that, for the October 1, 2023 actuarial valuation and likely for the next several valuation dates, the actuarial value of assets exceeds the market value of assets. Over time, however, the gap between the actuarial value of assets and the market value of assets is expected to decrease such that the actuarial value should eventually be equal to the unadjusted market value. Importantly, if the market value of assets does not produce sufficient gains over the next several years, it is likely that the City will be required to make some additional contributions to the plan in order to have assets that equal or exceed the projected liability.

Identification and Assessment of Risk

The liabilities and cost presented in this report are based on numerous assumptions concerning the cost of benefits to be provided in the future, long-term investment returns, and the future demographic experience of the current participants. Anyone referring to this report should remember that the cost developed herein is only an <u>estimate</u> of the true cost of providing post-employment pension benefits. No one can predict with certainty whether the true cost will be higher or lower than the cost presented in this report. The calculated cost is entirely dependent upon the assumptions that are described in Table IV-A. If any of the assumptions is changed, then the cost shown in this report will change accordingly. Likewise, there is always a risk that, should these assumptions not be realized, the liabilities of the plan, the contributions required to fund the plan, and the funded status of the plan may be significantly different than the amounts shown in this report.

Although a thorough analysis of the risk of not meeting the assumptions is beyond the scope of this report, this discussion is intended to identify the significant risks faced by the plan. In some cases, a more detailed review of the risks, including numerical analysis, may be appropriate to help the plan sponsor and other interested parties assess the specific impact of not realizing certain assumptions. For example, Table I-B illustrates the impact that alternative long-term investment returns would have on the contribution rate. Note that this report is not intended to provide advice on the management or reduction of the identified risks nor is this report intended to provide investment advice.

The most significant risk faced by most defined benefit pension plans is investment risk, i.e. the risk that long-term investment returns will be less than assumed. Other related risks include a risk that, if the investments of the plan decline



dramatically over a short period of time (such as occurred with many pension plans in 2008), the plan's assets may not have sufficient time to recover before benefits become due. Even if the assets of the plan grow in accordance with the assumed investment return over time, if benefit payments are expected to be large in the short-term (for example, if the plan provides an actuarial equivalent lump sum payment option and a large number of participants are expected to become entitled to such a lump sum in the near future), the plan's assets may not be sufficient to support such a high level of benefit payments. We have provided a 10-year projection of the expected benefit payments in Table III-G to help the Trustees in formulating an investment policy that is expected to provide an investment return that meets both the short- and long-term cash flow needs of the pension plan.

Another source of risk is demographic experience. This is the risk that participants will receive salary increases that are different than the amount assumed, that participants will retire, become disabled, or terminate their employment at a rate that is different than assumed, and that participants will live longer than assumed, just to cite a few examples of the demographic risk faced by the plan. Although for most pension plans, the demographic risk is not as significant as the investment risk, particularly in light of the fact that the mortality assumption includes a component for future life expectancy increases, the demographic risk can nevertheless be a significant contributing factor to liabilities and contribution rates that become higher than anticipated.

A third source of risk is the risk that the plan sponsor (or other contributing entities) will not make, or will not have the ability to make, the contributions that are required to keep the plan funded at a sufficient level. Material changes in the number of covered employees, covered payroll, and, in some cases, hours worked by active participants can also significantly impact the plan's liabilities and the level of contributions received by the plan.

Contents of the Report

Tables I-D through I-I provide a detailed breakdown of various liability amounts by type of benefit and by participant group. Tables II-A through II-F provide information concerning the assets of the trust fund. Specifically, Table II-A shows the development of the actuarial value of assets, which is based on the market value. Tables III-A through III-G provide statistical information concerning the plan's participant population. In particular, Table III-G gives a 10-year projection of the cash that is expected to be required from the trust fund in order to pay benefits to the current group of participants. Finally, Tables IV-A and IV-B provide a summary of the actuarial assumptions and methods that are used to value the plan's benefits as of October 1, 2023, as well as a summary of the changes that have occurred since the previous valuation report was prepared.

Certification

This actuarial valuation was prepared by me or under my direct supervision and I acknowledge responsibility for the results. To the best of my knowledge, the results are complete and accurate and, in my opinion, the techniques and assumptions used are reasonable and meet the requirements and intent of Chapter 112, Florida Statutes. There is no benefit or expense to be provided by the plan and/or paid from the plan's assets for which liabilities or current costs have not been established or otherwise taken into account in the valuation. All known events or trends which may require a material change in plan costs or required contribution rates have been taken into account in the valuation.



For the firm,

Charles J. Carrying

Charles T. Carr Consulting Actuary Southern Actuarial Services Company, Inc.

Enrolled Actuary No. 23-04927

The individual above is a member of the American Academy of Actuaries and meets the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial opinion contained herein.



Minimum Required Contribution

Table I-A

For the 2023/24 Plan Year

Entry Age Normal Cost	\$0
Unfunded Liability Amortization Payment	\$0
Expense Allowance	\$17,500
Expected Employee Contribution	\$0
Employer Contribution as of the Beginning of the Plan Year	\$17,500
Overfunding Credit	(\$17,500)
Adjustment to Reflect BOY Employer Contribution	\$0
Minimum Required Contribution	\$0

Additional Disclosures

Present Value of Future Compensation	\$0
Present Value of Future Employer Contributions	\$0
Present Value of Future Employee Contributions	\$0



Present Value of Future Benefits

Table I-D

	Old Assumptions	Old Assumptions	New Assumptions
	w/o Amendment	w/ Amendment	w/ Amendment
Actively Employed Participants			
Retirement benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Death benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Deferred Vested Participants</u>			
Retirement benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Death benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$0	\$0	\$0
Due a Refund of Contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Deferred Beneficiaries</u>	\$0	\$0	\$0
Retired Participants			
Service retirements	\$4,737,786	\$4,737,786	\$4,737,786
Disability retirements	\$0	\$0	\$0
Beneficiaries receiving	\$0	\$0	\$0
DROP participants	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$4,737,786	\$4,737,786	\$4,737,786
Grand Total	<u>\$4,737,786</u>	\$4,737,786	\$4,737,786
Present Value of Future Payroll	\$0	\$0	\$0
Present Value of Future Employee Contribs.	\$0	\$0	\$0
Present Value of Future Employer Contribs.	\$0	\$0	\$0



Present Value of Accrued Benefits

Table I-E

	Old Assumptions w/o Amendment	Old Assumptions w/ Amendment	New Assumptions w/ Amendment
Actively Employed Participants			
Retirement benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Death benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$0	\$0	\$0
Deferred Vested Participants			
Retirement benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Death benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$0	\$0	\$0
Due a Refund of Contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Deferred Beneficiaries</u>	\$0	\$0	\$0
Retired Participants			
Service retirements	\$4,737,786	\$4,737,786	\$4,737,786
Disability retirements	\$0	\$0	\$0
Beneficiaries receiving	\$0	\$0	\$0
DROP participants	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$4,737,786	\$4,737,786	\$4,737,786
Grand Total	<u>\$4,737,786</u>	\$4,737,786	\$4,737,786
Funded Percentage	90.84%	90.84%	90.84%

(Note: Funded percentage is equal to the ratio of the usable portion of the market value of assets divided by the present value of accrued benefits.)



Present Value of Vested Benefits

Table I-F

	Old Assumptions w/o Amendment	Old Assumptions w/ Amendment	New Assumptions w/ Amendment
Actively Employed Participants			
Retirement benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Death benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$0	\$0	\$0
Deferred Vested Participants			
Retirement benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Death benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$0	\$0	\$0
Due a Refund of Contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Deferred Beneficiaries</u>	\$0	\$0	\$0
Retired Participants			
Service retirements	\$4,737,786	\$4,737,786	\$4,737,786
Disability retirements	\$0	\$0	\$0
Beneficiaries receiving	\$0	\$0	\$0
DROP participants	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$4,737,786	\$4,737,786	\$4,737,786
Grand Total	<u>\$4,737,786</u>	<u>\$4,737,786</u>	\$4,737,786



Entry Age Normal Accrued Liability

Table I-G

	Old Assumptions w/o Amendment	Old Assumptions w/ Amendment	New Assumptions w/ Amendment
Actively Employed Participants			
Retirement benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Death benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$0	\$0	\$0
Deferred Vested Participants			
Retirement benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Death benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$0	\$0	\$0
Due a Refund of Contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Deferred Beneficiaries</u>	\$0	\$0	\$0
Retired Participants			
Service retirements	\$4,737,786	\$4,737,786	\$4,737,786
Disability retirements	\$0	\$0	\$0
Beneficiaries receiving	\$0	\$0	\$0
DROP participants	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$4,737,786	\$4,737,786	\$4,737,786
Grand Total	<u>\$4,737,786</u>	\$4,737,786	<u>\$4,737,786</u>
less Actuarial Value of Assets	(\$4,871,948)	(\$4,871,948)	(\$4,871,948)
Unfunded Accrued Liability	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>



Unfunded Liability Bases

Table I-I

Description	Original <u>Amount</u>	Outstanding <u>Balance</u>	Amortization Years <u>Payment</u> <u>Rem.</u>
	Total	\$0	<i>\$0</i>



Actuarial Value of Assets

Table II-A

<u>Unexpected Inv</u>	vestment Gain (Loss)	<u>Unreco</u>	<u>gnized Gain (Loss)</u>
For the 2021/22 plan year	(\$1,061,558)	x 60%	(\$636,935)
For the 2022/23 plan year	\$85,925	x 80%	\$68,740
			(\$568,195)

Market Value of Assets as of October 1, 2023	\$4,303,753
Minus DROP account credits Plus/minus advance employer contribution	\$0 \$0
Adjustment for unrecognized gain or loss as shown above, but restricted to an amount that keeps the actuarial value of assets within an 80%-120% corridor of the market value	\$568,195
Actuarial Value of Assets as of October 1, 2023	\$4,871,948

				7 7
4 1 1	<u>Historical A</u>	ctuarial V	alue of Assets	
	October 1, 2014		\$3,363,042	
	October 1, 2015		\$3,264,002	
	October 1, 2016		\$3,456,895	
	October 1, 2017		\$3,905,947	
	October 1, 2018		\$4,126,863	
	October 1, 2019		\$4,266,040	
E Nº	October 1, 2020		\$4,311,698	
	October 1, 2021		\$4,937,646	
	October 1, 2022		\$3,822,320	
	October 1, 2023		\$4,871,948	

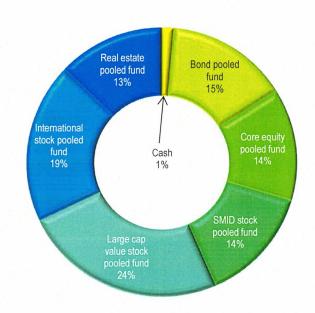


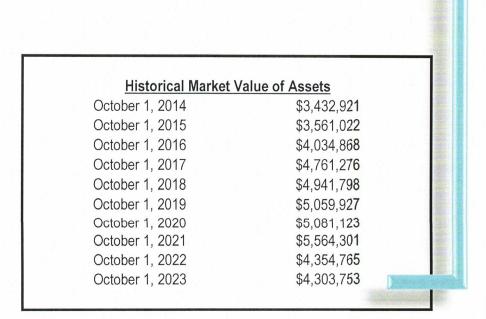
Market Value of Assets

Table II-B

As of October 1, 2023

Market Value of Assets		<u>\$4,303,753</u>
Cash		\$60,253
Bond pooled fund		\$628,348
Core equity pooled fund		\$585,310
SMID stock pooled fund		\$598,222
Large cap value stock pooled fund		\$1,050,116
International stock pooled fund		\$830,624
Real estate pooled fund		\$550,880







Investment Return

Table II-C



Market Actuarial Plan Value Value Assumed Year Return Return Return 2013/14 7.86% 18.77% 8.00% 2014/15 -0.28% -0.21% 7.00% 2015/16 7.92% 9.00% 7.00% 2016/17 12.99% 7.00% 15.71% 2017/18 7.43% 9.04% 7.00% 2018/19 5.50% 7.60% 7.00% 6.52% 2019/20 6.76% 7.00% 2020/21 19.73% 23.05% 7.00% 2021/22 -13.01% -15.09% 7.00% 2022/23 9.08% 24.37% 7.00% 9.30% 7.10% 10yr. Avg. 6.05%



Asset Reconciliation		Table II-D
	Market Value	Actuarial Value
As of October 1, 2021	\$5,564,301	\$4,937,646
Increases Due To:		
Employer Contributions	\$0	\$0
Employee Contributions Service Purchase Contributions Total Contributions	\$0 \$0 \$0	\$0 \$0 \$0
Interest and Dividends Realized Gains (Losses) Unrealized Gains (Losses)	\$0 \$0 (\$313,871)	
Total Investment Income Other Income	(\$313,871) \$0	\$348,534
Total Income	(\$313,871)	\$348,534
Decreases Due To:		
Monthly Benefit Payments Refund of Employee Contributions DROP Credits	(\$920,025) \$0	(\$920,025) \$0 \$0
Total Benefit Payments	(\$920,025)	(\$920,025)
Investment Expenses Administrative Expenses	\$0 (\$26,652)	(\$26,652)
Advance Employer Contribution		\$532,445
Total Expenses	(\$946,677)	(\$414,232)
As of October 1, 2023	\$4,303,753	\$4,871,948



Historical Trust Fund Detail

Table II-E

<u>Income</u>							
			Service		Realized	Unrealized	
Plan	Employer	Employee	Purchase	Interest /	Gains /	Gains /	Other
Year	Contribs.	Contribs.	Contribs.	<u>Dividends</u>	Losses	Losses	Income
2013/14	\$506,288	\$28,150	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$240,525	\$0
2014/15	\$366,299	\$29,366	\$0	\$0	\$0	-\$9,895	\$0
2015/16	\$407,167	\$30,554	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$289,334	\$0
2016/17	\$415,079	\$31,636	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$536,281	\$0
2017/18	\$378,645	\$31,616	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$347,409	\$0
2018/19	\$137,084	\$23,114	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$267,552	\$0
2019/20	\$0	\$9,254	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$320,277	\$0
2020/21	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$955,829	\$0
2021/22	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	-\$689,935	\$0
2022/23	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$376,064	\$0

Expenses	<u>es</u>				<u>Oth</u>	er Ac	ctuarial Adj	<u>ustments</u>
	Monthly						Advance	
Plan	Benefit	Contrib.	Admin.	Invest.	D	ROP	Employer	
Year	<u>Payments</u>	Refunds	Expenses	Expenses	Cre	edits	Contribs.	
2013/14	\$261,166	\$0	\$7,138	\$0	\$49	,452	-\$330,854	
2014/15	\$244,921	\$0	\$12,748	\$0	\$44	,429	\$185,581	
2015/16	\$244,921	\$0	\$8,288	\$0	\$57	,373	\$223,580	
2016/17	\$246,044	\$0	\$10,544	\$0	\$72	,381	\$204,975	
2017/18	\$559,765	\$0	\$17,383	\$0	-\$244	,062	\$203,668	
2018/19	\$295,462	\$0	\$14,159	\$0	\$39	,723	-\$21,048	
2019/20	\$296,959	\$0	\$11,376	\$0	\$93	,947	-\$158,132	
2020/21	\$457,036	\$0	\$15,615	\$0	-\$39	,460	-\$103,310	
2021/22	\$503,140	\$0	\$16,461	\$0	-\$118	,911	\$0	
2022/23	\$416,885	\$0	\$10,191	\$0		\$0	-\$532,445	

Note: Information was not available to separate the investment expenses from the investment income nor was information available to separate the investment income by source.



Other Reconciliations

Table II-F

DROP Account Reconciliation

Advance Employer Contribution as of October 1, 2023

\$94,210	DROP Balance as of October 1, 2021
\$22,536	DROP Benefit Credits
\$2,165	DROP Investment Credits
(\$118,911)	DROP Benefits Paid Out
(\$94,210)	Net DROP Credit
\$0	DROP Balance as of October 1, 2022
\$0	DROP Benefit Credits
\$0	DROP Investment Credits
\$0	DROP Benefits Paid Out
\$0	Net DROP Credit
\$0	DROP Balance as of October 1, 2023
	Advance Employer Contribution
\$532,445	Advance Employer Contribution as of October 1, 2021
\$0	Additional Employer Contribution
\$0	Minimum Required Contribution
\$0	Net Increase in Advance Employer Contribution
\$532,445	Advance Employer Contribution as of October 1, 2022
\$0	Additional Employer Contribution
\$0	Minimum Required Contribution
(\$532,445)	Immediate Application of the Advance Employer Contribution
(\$532,445)	Net Increase in Advance Employer Contribution
(\$532,445)	Net increase in Advance Employer Contribution



\$0

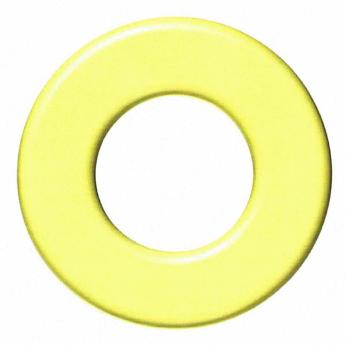
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Summary of Participant Data

Table III-A

As of October 1, 2023



Participant Distribution by Status

DROP Participants	0
 Inactive Participants Deferred Vested Participants Due a Refund of Contributions Deferred Beneficiaries 	0 0 0
Participants Receiving a Benefit Service Retirements Disability Retirements Beneficiaries Receiving	8 0 0

Total Participants

Actively Employed Participants

Active Participants

	Active	DROP	Inactive	Retired	Total
October 1, 2014	2	1	0	5	8
October 1, 2015	2	1	0	5	8
October 1, 2016	2	1	0	5	8
October 1, 2017	2	1	0	5	8
October 1, 2018	2	0	0	6	8
October 1, 2019	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
October 1, 2020	0	2	0	6	8
October 1, 2021	0	1	0	7	8
October 1, 2022	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
October 1, 2023	0	0	0	8	8



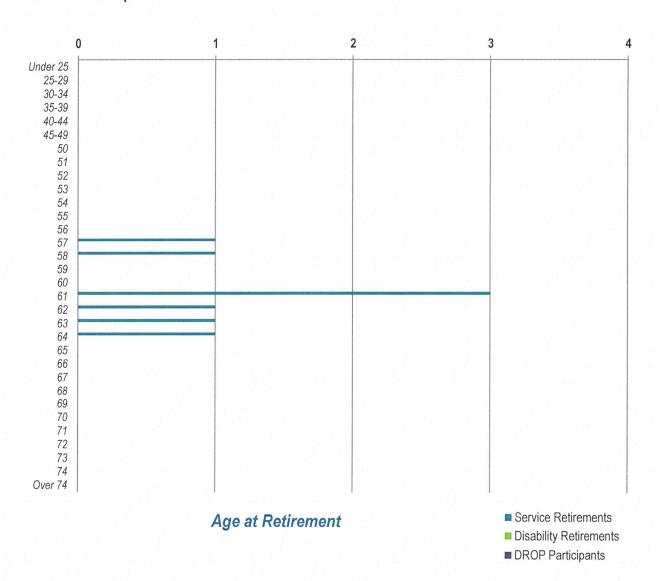
Data Reconciliation Table III-B

	Active	DROP	Deferred <u>Vested</u>	Due a Refund	Def. <u>Benef.</u>	Service <u>Retiree</u>	Disabled <u>Retiree</u>	Benef. <u>Rec'v.</u>	Total
October 1, 2021	0	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	8
Change in Status Re-employed Terminated Retired		(1)				1			
Participation Ended Transferred Out Cashed Out Died									
Participation Began Newly Hired Transferred In New Beneficiary Other Adjustment									
October 1, 2023	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	8



Inactive Participant Data

Table III-F



Average Monthly Benefit

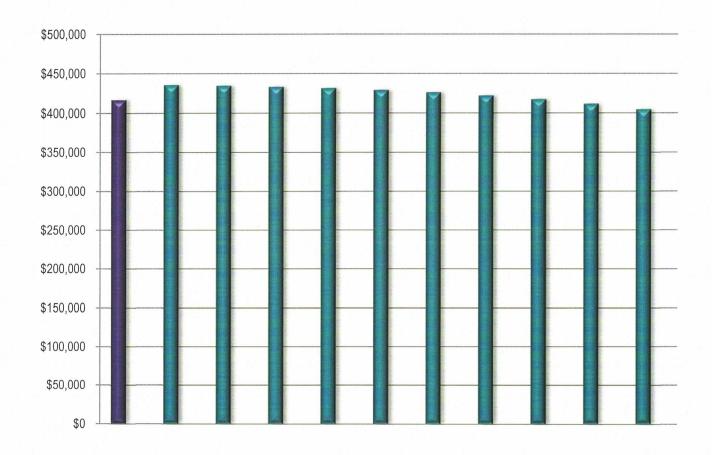
Service Retirements	\$4,545.31
Disability Retirements	Not applicable
Beneficiaries Receiving	Not applicable
DROP Participants	Not applicable
ferred Vested Participants	Not applicable

eferred Vested Participants Not applicable
Deferred Beneficiaries Not applicable



Projected Benefit Payments

Table III-G



<u>Actual</u>	
For the period October 1, 2022 through September 30, 2023	\$416,885
<u>Projected</u>	
For the period October 1, 2023 through September 30, 2024	\$435,641
For the period October 1, 2024 through September 30, 2025	\$434,637
For the period October 1, 2025 through September 30, 2026	\$433,251
For the period October 1, 2026 through September 30, 2027	\$431,398
For the period October 1, 2027 through September 30, 2028	\$428,993
For the period October 1, 2028 through September 30, 2029	\$425,920
For the period October 1, 2029 through September 30, 2030	\$422,084
For the period October 1, 2030 through September 30, 2031	\$417,347
For the period October 1, 2031 through September 30, 2032	\$411,582
For the period October 1, 2032 through September 30, 2033	\$404,663



Summary of Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

Table IV-A

NOTE: The following assumptions and methods have been selected and approved by the Board of Trustees based in part on the advice of the plan's enrolled actuary in accordance with the authority granted to the Board under the pension ordinances and State law.

1. Actuarial Cost Method

Individual entry age normal cost method (nominally)

2. Amortization Method

The unfunded actuarial accrued liability is amortized as a level dollar amount over a closed period of 10 years from October 1, 2023.

3. Asset Method

The actuarial value of assets is equal to the market value of assets, adjusted to reflect a five-year phase-in of the unexpected investment gains and losses that occur after September 30, 2021.

4. Interest (or Discount) Rate

7.00% per annum

5. Decrements

Post-retirement mortality:

Sex-distinct rates set forth in the PUB-2010 Headcount-Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree Mortality Table for general employees, with full generational improvements in mortality using Scale MP-2018 and with male ages set back one year

6. Expenses

Administrative expenses are assumed to be \$17,500 per year. In addition, the interest rate set forth in item 4. above is assumed to be net of investment expenses and commissions.



Changes in Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

Table IV-B

Since the completion of the previous valuation, the method of determining the actuarial value of assets was changed from the unadjusted market value to the market value adjusted to reflect a five-year phase-in of the unexpected investment gains and losses that occur after September 30, 2021.

The following additional assumption and method changes were made during the past 10 years:

- (1) Effective October 1, 2020, the mortality basis was changed from the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table with generational improvements in mortality using Scale BB to selected PUB-2010 Mortality Tables with generational improvements in mortality using Scale MP-2018.
- (2) Effective October 1, 2018, the assumed administrative expenses were increased from \$7,500 per year to \$17,500 per year.
- (3) Effective October 1, 2016, the mortality basis was changed from a 2015 projection of the RP-2000 Mortality Table for annuitants to a full generational projection using Scale BB of the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table as required by State law.
- (4) Effective October 1, 2014, the amortization period for all bases was shortened from 22 years as of October 1, 2014 to 15 years.
- (5) Effective October 1, 2014, the assumed interest rate was decreased from 8.00% per annum to 7.00% per annum.
- (6) Effective October 1, 2014, the mortality basis was updated from the unprojected RP-2000 Mortality Table to the RP-2000 Mortality Table, projected to 2015 by Scale AA.
- (7) Effective October 1, 2014, the decrements for termination of employment and disability were eliminated.
- (8) Effective October 1, 2014, the assumed retirement age was changed to normal retirement age, but no earlier than one year after the valuation date.
- (9) Effective October 1, 2014, the assumed administrative expenses were increased from \$5,000 per year to \$7,500 per year.
- (10) Effective October 1, 2014, the four-year phase-in of investment gains and losses was eliminated for purposes of determining the actuarial value of assets.

